2018-00352 - Postdoctoral position: Just-Right Consistency for planet-scale storage

**Contract type**: Public service fixed-term contract  
**Level of qualifications required**: PhD or equivalent  
**Function**: Post-Doctoral Research Visit  
**Level of experience**: Recently graduated

**Context**
This position is offered in the context of the ANR project RainbowFS and the EU H2020 project LightKone.

The position is located in Paris. Some travel may be required within Europe (travel expenses are covered).

**Assignment**

**Keywords**
Distributed file system; replication and consistency; distributed algorithms; distributed database system; verification; protocol design.

**Background**
A cloud storage system distributes and replicates data, to ensure availability and persistence despite latency and failures. The CAP theorem shows that there is an unavoidable trade-off between consistency and availability/performance. Strong consistency provides superior guarantees to developers but is inherently slow; weak consistency is highly available and responsive but bug-prone for developers. The Antidote database, developed in the SyncFree and LightKone projects guarantees transaction atomicity and causal ordering, while remaining Available under Partition.

**Problem statement**
No single consistency model is appropriate for all uses. A promising direction is a hybrid approach, where transactions avoid coordination by default, but specific operations that are essential to application correctness are synchronized. Getting this right is difficult: current practice in building distributed systems rests on programmer expertise, i.e., trial and error, which is costly and dangerous.

Our group is developing a principled approach, called Just-Right Consistency (JRC), based on the understanding of application-level invariants, on formal specifications and tools, and ensuring correctness by design. JRC aims to match consistency guarantees to application requirements on a case-by-case basis, in order to provide the best performance and highest availability at the lowest cost.
Main activities

Early research on JRC has produced a number of preliminary results and research prototypes. The aim of the post-doc is to consolidate these contributions, and make them readily available to application developers. Ultimately, the aim is to make the results of research practical: validate this approach experimentally, by applying it to a number of increasingly demanding, practical large-scale applications. The driving use case is that of a petabyte-scale geo-replicated file system which we aim to design, prove correct, implement and evaluate. It must be sufficiently consistent to maintain the file system invariants. Furthermore, we aim to adapt the amount of synchronization to the needs of the application using the file system.

Skills

A post-doc position is available, supported by the RainbowFS project with industry and academic partners. The research has both a fundamental and an applied aspect and aims for practical results.

Candidates to this position should hold a PhD in Computer Science/Informatics or a related field. They should have an excellent academic record and experience in distributed systems, distributed databases, and/or verification tools. In addition to research experience, he or she should be a good developer and experimenter at large scale, and have teamwork and communication skills. Industrial experience and good knowledge of Erlang and/or node.js is a plus.

Benefits package

- Subsidised catering service
- Partially-reimbursed public transport
- Flexible working hours
- Sports facilities

General Information

- **Theme/Domain**: Distributed Systems and middleware
  System & Networks (BAP E)
- **Town/city**: Paris
- **Inria Center**: CRI de Paris
- **Starting date**: 2018-03-01
- **Duration of contract**: 2 years
- **Deadline to apply**: 2018-06-30

Contacts

- **Inria Team**: DELYS
- **Recruiter**: Shapiro Marc / marc.shapiro@inria.fr

About Inria

Inria, the French National Institute for computer science and applied mathematics, promotes “scientific excellence for technology transfer and society”. Graduates from the world’s top universities, Inria’s 2,700 employees rise to the challenges of digital sciences. With its open, agile model, Inria is able to explore original approaches with its partners in industry and academia and provide an efficient response to the multidisciplinary and application challenges of the digital transformation. Inria is the source of many innovations that add value and create jobs.

Conditions for application

To apply, please provide the following information:

- A resume or Curriculum Vitæ.
• A list of courses and grades of the last two years of study (an informal transcript is OK).
• A list of your top publications and/or open-source developments.
• Names and contact details of three references (people who can recommend you), whom we will contact directly.

**Defence Security:**
This position is likely to be situated in a restricted area (ZRR), as defined in Decree No. 2011-1425 relating to the protection of national scientific and technical potential (PPST). Authorisation to enter an area is granted by the director of the unit, following a favourable Ministerial decision, as defined in the decree of 3 July 2012 relating to the PPST. An unfavourable Ministerial decision in respect of a position situated in a ZRR would result in the cancellation of the appointment.

**Recruitment Policy:**
As part of its diversity policy, all Inria positions are accessible to people with disabilities.

**Warning:** you must enter your e-mail address in order to save your application to Inria. Applications must be submitted online on the Inria website. Processing of applications sent from other channels is not guaranteed.