2018-00240 - Post-Doctoral Research Visit / Optimization, machine learning and statistical methods / Structure in Reinforcement Learning

**Type de contrat** : CDD de la fonction publique  
**Niveau de diplôme exigé** : Thèse ou équivalent  
**Fonction** : Post-Doctorant

A propos d'Inria

Inria, institut de recherche dédié au numérique, promeut « l'excellence scientifique au service du transfert technologique et de la société ». Inria emploie 2700 collaborateurs issus des meilleures universités mondiales, qui relèvent les défis des sciences informatiques et mathématiques. Son modèle ouvert et agile lui permet d’explorer des voies originales avec ses partenaires industriels et académiques. Inria répond ainsi efficacement aux enjeux pluridisciplinaires et applicatifs de la transition numérique. Inria est à l'origine de nombreuses innovations créatrices de valeur et d'emplois.

A propos du centre ou de la direction fonctionnelle

Inria is a research institute dedicated to promoting ‘scientific excellence in the service of technology transfer and society as a whole’. Inria employs a staff of 2600, drawn from the world’s most prestigious universities, to address the latest challenges in computer science and mathematics. The Institute operates eight Research Centres throughout France.

The Inria Lille - Nord Europe Research Centre was founded in 2008 and employs a staff of 360, including 300 scientists working in sixteen research teams. Recognised for its outstanding contribution the socio-economic development of the Nord - Pas-de-Calais Region, the Inria Lille - Nord Europe Research Centre undertakes research in the field of computer science in collaboration with a range of academic, institutional and industrial partners.

The strategy of the Centre is to develop an internationally renowned centre of excellence with a significant impact on the City of Lille and its surrounding area. It works to achieve this by pursuing a range of ambitious research projects in such fields of computer science as the intelligence of data and adaptive software systems. Building on the synergies between research and industry, Inria is a major contributor to skills and technology transfer in the field of computer science.

Contexte et atouts du poste

The position is funded by the French ANR (Agence Nationale de la Recherche), with the context of the project : “BAnDits Against non-Stationarity and Structure” (BADASS).

This is a four-year project, headed by Odalric-Ambrym Maillard, in collaboration with Emilie Kaufmann and Richard Combes, that focuses on non-stationarity and structure in multi-armed bandit and reinforcement learning theory. It has specific funding to invite researchers, organize workshops, train students and generate a rich scientific activity around these questions. It also involves strong international connections with several research institutes abroad.

Understanding the dynamics of complex systems, and how to optimally act in them impacts all aspects of human societies where a careful management of natural, energetic, human and computational resources is required. To overcome the limitations of human capabilities to process large amounts of data, researchers from the field of machine learning and mathematical statistics for
sequential decision making pursue the long-term goal of developing an optimal and automatic method that can, from partial observations and sequential interactions with a complex system, learn an optimal behavior.

A key difficulty to design a solution for these problems is that typically, when a decision is made, one only gets to see a noisy effect of that decision, and little about the effect of other alternatives. This gives rise to the study of the fundamental exploration-exploitation trade-off: Shall we follow a strategy that has been used a lot in the past and has empirically proven good until now (exploitation) or shall we explore a less known but potentially promising strategy (exploration)?

Despite key advances in the understanding of sequential decision making under uncertainty over the last decade, specifically in multi-armed bandit theory and in reinforcement learning, much remain to be done in order to build the next generation of sequential learners, that can interact with complex and possibly evolving systems in an autonomous way.

Beyond the desired safety requirements that can be obtained by providing provably near-optimal performance guarantees, the two intertwined bottlenecks that must be studied and currently prevent the development of the field include the adaptation to the non-stationarity of the environment, and the often partially hidden structure of the environment generating the observation signal.

All travel expenses are covered within the limits of the scale in force.

**Mission confiée**

**Assignments** : The objective of this postdoctoral position, under the direct supervision of Odalric-Ambrym Maillard, is to study and develop novel decision-making strategies to handle the possibly unknown structure of the signals in the context of sequential prediction and reinforcement learning. Specific emphasis will be given to the notion of structure in BAnDits and to strategies designed for Markov Decision Processes with average gain criterion.

The proposed strategies will be developed with a generic application purpose and thus be given theoretically grounded performance guarantees under application-friendly assumptions.

For a better knowledge of the proposed research subject : Please send an email to odalric.maillard@inria.fr, and visit the page of the team SequeL https://team.inria.fr/sequel/, or the Badass project https://project.inria.fr/badass/

**Collaboration** :
The successful candidate is expected to interact with the researchers in the sequel team and to strengthen his/her network of external collaborators.

**Responsibilities** :
The successful candidate will work along different work packages of the ANR project, especially the ones related to structure. He or she will also be encouraged to participate in the organization of a workshop or a tutorial as well.

**Steering/Management** :
The person recruited will be in charge of strengthening his of her publication record with novel and strong research articles, in order to get a good position in either academia or the industry.

**Principales activités**
The successful candidate will be part of an ambitious research program, at the frontier of mathematical statistics, information theory and machine learning for sequential decision making, focusing on reinforcement learning.

The standard activities of a Postdoctoral fellow include publishing research articles in top conferences or journals of the fields, communicating actively with other members of the team, strengthen his/her network of collaborators, and try novel and disruptive ideas. Meanwhile, the candidate will have the opportunity to enjoy the very beautiful, alive and welcoming city of Lille, as well as top working conditions for doing research in France.

**Compétences**

Technical skills and level required : PhD in a field related to Machine Learning and/or Reinforcement Learning

Languages : fluent in English.
Avantages sociaux
- Subsidised catering service
- Partially-reimbursed public transport

Rémunération
With a fixed term contract in the public administration, the salary will be 31836€ gross per year.

Informations générales
- **Thème/Domaine** : Optimisation, apprentissage et méthodes statistiques
- **Ville** : Villeneuve d'Ascq
- **Centre Inria** : CRI Lille - Nord Europe
- **Date de prise de fonction souhaitée** : 01/03/2018
- **Durée de contrat** : 1 an, 3 mois
- **Date limite pour postuler** : 02/04/2018

Contacts
- **Equipe Inria** : SEQUEL
- **Recruteur** :
  - Maillard Odalric / odalric.maillard@inria.fr

L'essentiel pour réussir
A solid mathematical background, specifically in mathematical statistics and/or optimization, information theory, and machine learning.
- Sense of organization, autonomy, rigor
- A strong commitment for doing research.
- A taste for teamwork, for theory, for applications.
- Basic pedagogical skills.
- Good writing and speaking abilities in English.

Required Diploma and experience : A Ph.D. in Machine Learning or Applied Mathematics, and an expertise in Reinforcement Learning (Bandits, Markov Decision Processes, etc.) and Mathematical statistics.

Conditions pour postuler

**Sécurité défense** :
Ce poste est susceptible d’être affecté dans une zone à régime restrictif (ZRR), telle que définie dans le décret n°2011-1425 relatif à la protection du potentiel scientifique et technique de la nation (PPST). L’autorisation d’accès à une zone est délivrée par le chef d’établissement, après avis ministériel favorable, tel que défini dans l’arrêté du 03 juillet 2012, relatif à la PPST. Un avis ministériel défavorable pour un poste affecté dans une ZRR aurait pour conséquence l’annulation du recrutement.

**Politique de recrutement** :
Dans le cadre de sa politique diversité, tous les postes Inria sont accessibles aux personnes en situation de handicap.

**Attention** : Les candidatures doivent être déposées en ligne sur le site Inria. Le traitement des candidatures adressées par d’autres canaux n’est pas garanti.