2018-00527 - [Campagne CORDI-S-CRI Paris] High-level distributed computing

Type de contrat : CDD de la fonction publique
Niveau de diplôme exigé : Bac + 5 ou équivalent
Fonction : Doctorant

Contexte et atouts du poste

Background

Distributed computing is relevant to developers in many different application areas, for instance, mobile computing, Internet of Things (IoT), high-performance computing, Network Function Virtualisation (NFV), neural networks, or internet gaming. However, distributed programming remains difficult and error-prone, exposing users, the economy, and critical infrastructure to bugs and security violations. Indeed, concurrency and failures, essential features of a distributed system, are difficult to abstract away, and interacting concurrent processes do not compose well. Furthermore, any large-scale distributed system suffers undetectable failures and cannot be strongly consistent, i.e., processes cannot reach consensus on a single up-to-date view of shared state; this is a fundamental result of distributed system theory (the FLP and CAP theorems).

Furthermore, there is a fundamental tension between the requirements of correctness (no execution bugs, no loss of data) and performance (with metrics that include availability, responsiveness and throughput). Correctness requires events to happen in a reliable, deterministic way. Performance requires concurrent, asynchronous execution. The “right” solution to this trade-off depends on application requirements, environment, workload, resources, etc. Getting this right is difficult.

Thus, non-expert programmers are required to navigate uncomfortable and weighty trade-offs in the presence of non-composable, non-deterministic, and weak consistency.

Mission confiée

Proposed research

This situation needs to be improved with a high-level approach. We seek a doctoral student to develop methods and tools to support the programmer of distributed services, and to apply them to the incremental development of a representative service such as a distributed storage service, or a distributed indexing service.

Highly successful and explicative abstractions already exist, such as (at opposite ends of the spectrum) consensus or data flow. Frameworks and languages are making distributed programming easily accessible in some restricted domains, for instance MapReduce, Spark or TensorFlow. Our team has been active in research to provide both high availability and correctness, e.g., developing high-level distributed data types (CRDTs), and efficient and correct protocols (NMSI, TCC). Our AntidoteDB database supports concurrent data types, including simple ones such as counters, flags, sets and maps, and more complex ones enforcing common invariants, such as uniqueness, bounded counter, referential integrity, and access control; multiple operations compose into atomic transactions. Our CISE tool verifies that the execution model of an application is sufficiently synchronised to guarantee the application’s safety invariants.
However, currently, the heavy lifting remains manual. We propose to develop programming methods
and tools that allow the developer to create and compose abstractions while making use of the full
power of concurrency and distribution.

1. Abstractions for data naming, sharing and storage (consistency and versioning), computation
   (processes), communication (invocation).
2. These abstractions can be instantiated and controlled by a separate control plane, enabling
   elastic configuration of the number and placement of computation and data entities, transparently to the program text.
3. A composition mechanism based on scoping enables information hiding.
4. Communication supports asynchronous (concurrent) and synchronous (consensus-based)
   operation invocation, with transactional and causal consistency guarantees.
5. Communication channels are based on a publish-subscribe/data flow model, with forward and
   backward paths, and carry any mixture of state, delta, or operation.
6. Transparent storage and communication of metadata, such as timestamps, provenance,
   security labels, or accounting information.
7. Specifying preconditions, effects and invariants, in order to enable verification.

At the same time, our approach helps avoid many of the opportunities for error, by focusing on the
essential properties of application correctness. It is often the invariants required over application data
that dictates the protocol for accessing the data; this is an intuition that programmers commonly
apply. Hence, we aim to apply leverage language and verification tools, to aid the programmer in
choosing the best consistency level and in synthesising a program that respects its specification.

Principales activités
The research has both a fundamental and an applied aspect and aims for practical results.

Compétences

Requirements and application
Candidates to this position should hold a Master's in Computer Science/Informatics or a related field.
They must be excited by research in systems, distributed systems, databases, and/or language and
verification, and should have an excellent academic record in one of these areas. He or she will be
developing and experimenting software at large scale. Teamwork and communication skills, industrial
experience, and good knowledge of Erlang and/or node.js is a plus. This is offered as part of Inria's
annual PhD competition. To apply, please provide the following information:

- A resume or Curriculum Vitæ.
- A list of courses and grades of the last two years of study (an informal transcript is OK).
- Names and contact details of at least two references (people who can recommend you), whom
  we will contact directly.
- If relevant, a link to your publications and/or open-source developments.

Avantages sociaux
- Subsidised catering service
- Partially-reimbursed public transport

Rémunération
Gross Salary per month: 1 982 € the first 2 years and 2 085 € the last year

Informations générales
- Thème/Domaine: Systèmes distribués et intergiciels
  Système & réseaux (BAP E)
Ville : Paris
Centre Inria : CRI de Paris
Date de prise de fonction souhaitée : 01-10-2018
Durée de contrat : 3 ans
Date limite pour postuler : 23-04-2018

Contacts

Equipe Inria : DELYS
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Conditions pour postuler

Sécurité défense :
Ce poste est susceptible d’être affecté dans une zone à régime restrictif (ZRR), telle que définie dans le décret n°2011-1425 relatif à la protection du potentiel scientifique et technique de la nation (PPST). L’autorisation d’accès à une zone est délivrée par le chef d’établissement, après avis ministériel favorable, tel que défini dans l’arrêté du 03 juillet 2012, relatif à la PPST. Un avis ministériel défavorable pour un poste affecté dans une ZRR aurait pour conséquence l’annulation du recrutement.

Politique de recrutement :
Dans le cadre de sa politique diversité, tous les postes Inria sont accessibles aux personnes en situation de handicap.

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