2019-01834 - Engineer Position in Machine Learning applied to aviation (M/F)

Niveau de diplôme exigé : BAC + 5 ou équivalent
Fonction : Ingénieur scientifique contractuel
Niveau d'expérience souhaité : Jusqu'à 3 ans

Contexte et atouts du poste

Commercial aviation is already responsible of 3% of the total CO2 emissions, and with a constant growth rate of 5% per year, traffic will double within the next decade. Major improvements have been made in aircraft design and materials, engines performance and efficiency; still aircraft operations remain unchanged for many years. With the digital transformation of many industries, airline operations have been just at the beginning of a major change. With the support of new technologies related to machine learning and artificial intelligence, in-flight connectivity, major improvements can be introduced to optimize flight trajectories.

The main objective of PERF-AI is to bring those new technologies to the field of aviation based on statistical analysis of flight data that are generated by aircraft throughout their lifecycle.

The performance of the aircraft is based on manufacturer's model that is derived from flight tests conducted on brand new aircraft during certification phase. The only corrections applied to those performance models are made through the fuel or performance factor, that is a single percentage applied to the whole flight, though it is only a measurement made during cruise phase and corresponds to a steady flight. PERF-AI will focus on the challenge of minimizing fuel consumption throughout the flight. The aim will be to provide a flight trajectory optimization prototype that implements new machine learning performance models. Minimizing the fuel consumption can be mathematically modelled as an optimal control problem, whose solution is expected to be as close as possible to the best trajectory in reality. This can only be achieved if the mathematical modelling of the problem is performed as accurately as possible, a requirement for this being the precise estimation of the aircraft's behaviour. This motivates the search for narrow system identification techniques, which are the main topic of this call. Several machine learning methods will be identified and tested for this purpose. New techniques will be proposed in order to have the most accurate tool as possible. Moreover high-level artificial intelligence techniques will use the machine learning models for their purpose. New techniques will be proposed in order to have the most accurate tool as possible.

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Flexible start date between May 2019 and October 2019.

Mission confiée

The post holder is expected to start in September 2019 or later. The position is funded for 12 months. The position comes with health insurance and social benefits, such as subsidised catering service and partially-reimbursed public transport.

The project PERF-AI is funded by the European Commission for the period 2018-2020. The post holder will be working within the Modal project-team of the Inria Lille - Nord Europe research center, under the direct supervision of (i) Dr. Benjamin Guedj, research scientist at Inria, (ii) Dr. Vincent Vandewalle, assistant Professor at Lille University.

Inria is the top French research institute in computer science and mathematics, with a particular focus on machine learning and artificial intelligence. Inria is organized in eight research centers. Further info on Inria and its Lille - Nord Europe research center:

https://www.inria.fr/fr/
https://www.inria.fr/en/centre/lille

Informations générales
- Thème/Domaine : Optimisation, apprentissage et méthodes statistiques
- Ville : Villeneuve d'Ascq
- Centre Inria : CRI Lille - Nord Europe
- Date de prise de fonction souhaitée : 2019-09-01
- Durée de contrat : 1 an
- Date limite pour postuler : 2019-09-28

Contacts
- Equipe Inria : MODAL
- Recruteur : Vandewalle Vincent
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A propos d’Inria

Inria, l’Institut national de recherche dédié aux sciences du numérique, promeut l’excellence scientifique et le transfert pour avoir le plus grand impact. Il emploie 2400 personnes. Ses 250 équipes-projets agiles, en général communes avec des partenaires académiques, impliquent plus de 3000 scientifiques pour relever les défis des sciences informatiques et mathématiques, souvent à l’interface d’autres disciplines. Inria travaille avec de nombreuses entreprises et a accompagné la création de plus de 160 start-up. L’institut s’efforce ainsi de répondre aux enjeux de la transformation numérique de la science, de la société et de l’économie.

Consignes pour postuler

The complete application will be processed in priority (CV + cover letter + 1 or more recommendation letter + grades transcripts if applicable).

Sécurité défense : Ce poste est susceptible d’être affecté dans une zone à régime restrictif (ZRR), telle que définie dans le décret n°2011-1425 relatif à la protection du potentiel scientifique et technique de la nation (PPST). L’autorisation d’accès à une zone est délivrée par le chef d’établissement, après avis ministériel favorable, tel que défini dans l’arrêté du 03 juillet 2012, relatif à la PPST. Un avis ministériel défavorable pour un poste affecté dans une ZRR aurait pour conséquence l’annulation du recrutement.

Politique de recrutement : Dans le cadre de sa politique diversité, tous les postes Inria sont accessibles aux personnes en situation de handicap.

Attention : Les candidatures doivent être déposées en ligne sur le site Inria. Le traitement des candidatures adressées par d’autres canaux n’est pas garanti.

Principales activités

The engineer will implement the machine learning models defined by the consortium, relying in particular on flight data characteristics (time-dependent data, large correlations between flight parameters, large scale data). The engineer will particularly work with the postdoctoral researcher recruited on the project, who has already defined the mathematical problem and implemmed some machine learning algorithms.
A supervised statistical learning setting (regression model) will be defined since the scalar outcome can be extracted from the data (consumption, aerodynamic forces, etc.).

The engineer will optimise the Python implementations developed by the postdoctoral researcher: a general pipeline to address data assimilation, processing, and machine learning models (including, but not limited to, tree-based ensemble algorithms, Gradient Boosting algorithms, model aggregation, Bayesian and kernel methods). Safety Line will bring an expertise to the flight data and flight mechanics that will support the statistical modelling.

A particular focus will be on the development of an optimization procedure which makes use of the aircraft performance model defined. A reinforcement learning setting with continuous states and actions will be investigated in order to take into account nonparametric performance models. The optimization tools will be adapted to all flight phases (climb, cruise, descent) and a first proof of concept will be implemented.

Compétences

- Master degree in statistics, machine learning, computer science or related area.
- Excellent Python programming skills.
- Previous experience on Python development would be highly appreciated.
- Working fluency in French would be appreciated but not required.
- Ability to engage in cooperative teamwork (such as frequent reporting).

Avantages

- Subsidised catering service
- Partially-reimbursed public transport
- Social security
- Paid leave

Rémunération

Compensation according to the profile.