In this context, the activities of the PhD program will be twofold:

1. Modelling of personalization algorithms and effectiveness study.

   Niveau de diplôme exigé : Bac + 5 ou équivalent
   Fonction : Doctorant

A propos du centre ou de la direction fonctionnelle

The Flowers project team at Inria and Ensta ParisTech, studies mechanisms that can allow robots and humans to acquire autonomously and cumulatively repertoires of novel skills over extended periods of time.

This includes mechanisms for learning by self-exploration, as well as learning through interaction with peers, for the acquisition of both sensorimotor and social skills. Sensorimotor skills include locomotion, affordance learning, active manipulation. Interactive skills include grounded language use and understanding, adaptive interaction protocols, and human-robot collaboration.

Contexte et atouts du poste

The PhD addresses the challenge to build a "human-centered digital world" with innovative interactive systems providing "adaptive and personalized interactions with humans" for supporting "their wellbeing and health". Additionally, this PhD program is primarily based on interdisciplinary approach of individuals' intrinsic motivation (curiosity) as critical ingredient for systemic human-computer interactions. Today, very few studies provide information on the impact of intrinsic motivation and curiosity on the inter-individual variability of learning across life-span or on their neuro-active role against the aging effects or attentional disorders.

The project will be performed in Flowers team in collaboration with C. Moulin-Frier, PY Oudeyer and D. Roy in order to achieve optimal leverage on the succeed KIDLEARN and KIDBREATHE projects by generalizing them to another population such as the elderly and young adults with attentional deficits. It also relies on active international collaborations, in particular with the laboratory of D. Bavelier at the University of Geneva (https://www.unige.ch/fapse/brainlearning/), an expert in neuroscience recognizing worldwide far her work on the attentional training impacts of certain types of video games that we will use in this project.

Mission confiée

Flowers is an interdisciplinary research group, studying mechanisms that can allow robots and humans to acquire autonomously and cumulatively repertoires of novel skills over extended periods of time. The originality of the team's work is to focus on intrinsic motivation as an essential ingredient of learning, notably for tackling education challenges. One main team's purpose is studying how machine learning can be designed to guide each individual in his/her learning. To this end, the Flowers team develop an innovative mixed approach of Intelligent Tutorial Systems (ITS) that combines computational models of artificial curiosity and intrinsic motivation [1], Multi-Arm Bandit (MAB) techniques to efficiently manage the optimization process of curriculum exploration [2], and expert knowledge to constrain and bootstrap initial exploration of the MAB.

The expected benefit is to provide ITS maximizing both learning progress and pedagogical efficiency (learner's motivation and engagement, time-gains for learning, etc). A such approach might be also relevant for reeducation issues where inter-individual variability, and thus intervention personalization are challenges of the same magnitude as those for education of children. Consequently, the present PhD project is part of this line of research and aims to transfer our mixed approach to the rehabilitation field of attention in young adults with cognitive disorders and in older adults.

Principales activités

Because of its cross-cutting nature to all cognitive activity such as learning tasks, attention is a hallmark of good cognitive health throughout life and more particularly in the current context of societal crisis of attention.

Recent works have shown the great potential of computerized attention training [3] for an example of attention training), with efficient transfers to other cognitive activities, and this, over a wide spectrum of individuals (children, elderly, individuals with cognitive pathology such as Attention Deficit and Hyperactivity Disorders).

Despite this promising result, a major hurdle is challenging: the high inter-individual variability in responding to such interventions. Some individuals are good responders (significant improvement) to the intervention, others respond variably, and finally some respond poorly, not at all, or occasionally [4]. A central limitation of computerized attention training systems is that the training sequences operate on a linear, non-personalized manner: difficulty increases in the same way and along the same dimensions for all subjects [5]. However, different subjects require in principle a progression at a variable rate (learner's motivation and engagement, time-gains for learning, etc). A such approach might be also relevant for reeducation issues where inter-individual variability, and thus intervention personalization are challenges of the same magnitude as those for education of children. Consequently, the present PhD project is part of this line of research and aims to transfer our mixed approach to the rehabilitation field of attention in young adults with cognitive disorders and in older adults.

In this context, the activities of the PhD program will be twofold:

1. Thème/Domaine : Robotique et environnements intelligents
   Biologie et santé, Sciences de la vie et de la terre (BAP-A)

2. Ville : Talence

3. Centre Inria : CRI Bordeaux - Sud-Ouest

4. Date de prise de fonction souhaitée : 2020-10-01

5. Durée de contrat : 3 ans

6. Date limite pour postuler : 2020-05-22

**Informations générales**

- **Equipe Inria** : FLOWERS
- **Directeur de thèse** : Sauzeon Hélène / Helene.Sauzeon@inria.fr

**A propos d'Inria**

Inria est l'institut national de recherche dédié aux sciences et Technologies du numérique. Il emploie 2600 personnes. Ses 200 équipes-projets agiles, en général communis avec des partenaires académiques, impliquent plus de 3500 scientifiques pour relever les défis du numérique, souvent à l'interface d'autres disciplines. Inria fait appel à de nombreux talents dans plus d'une quarantaine de métiers différents. 900 personnes d'appui à la recherche et à l'innovation contribuent à faire émerger et grandir des projets scientifiques ou entrepreneuriaux qui impactent le monde.

Inria travaille avec de nombreuses entreprises et a accompagné la création de plus de 180 start-up. L'Institut s'efforce ainsi de répondre aux enjeux de la transformation numérique de la science, de la société et de l'économie.

**Consignes pour postuler**

Thank-you to send:
- CV
- Cover letter
- Master marks and ranking
- Support letter(s)

Sécurité défense :
Ce poste est susceptible d'être affecté dans une zone à régime restrictif (ZRR), telle que définie dans le décret n°2011-1425 relatif à la protection du potentiel scientifique et technique de la nation (PPST). L'autorisation d'accès à une zone est délivrée par le chef d'établissement, après avis ministériel favorable, tel que défini dans l'arrêté du 03 juillet 2012, relatif à la PPST. Un avis ministériel défavorable pour un poste affecté dans une ZRR aurait pour conséquence l'annulation du recrutement.

**Politique de recrutement :**
Dans le cadre de sa politique diversité, tous les postes Inria sont accessibles aux personnes en situation de handicap.

**Attention :** Les candidatures doivent être déposées en ligne sur le site Inria. Le traitement des candidatures adressées par d'autres canaux n'est pas garanti.
1) adapting the personalization algorithms of the KidLearn project to the field of attention training (this implies moving from discrete to continuous parameterization of exercises and adapt multi-armed bandit algorithms to deal with such parameterizations); and

2) to assess thanks to experimental studies whether personalization according to the learning progress of the individual generates more responders and whether curiosity states induced by social contents of stimuli are a critical ingredient for the older adults to be responsive to the personalized training.

**References**


**Avantages**

- Subsidized meals
- Partial reimbursement of public transport costs
- Possibility of teleworking (after 6 months of employment) and flexible organization of working hours
- Professional equipment available (videoconferencing, loan of computer equipment, etc.)
- Social, cultural and sports events and activities
- Access to vocational training
- Social security coverage

**Rémunération**

1982€ / month (before taxes) during the first 2 years, 2085€ / month (before taxes) during the third year.