**Offre n°2023-05866**

**PhD Position F/M Experimental evaluation of sliced cellular networks**

*Le descriptif de l’offre ci-dessous est en Anglais*

**Type de contrat :** CDD

**Niveau de diplôme exigé :** Bac + 5 ou équivalent

**Fonction :** Doctorant

**A propos du centre ou de la direction fonctionnelle**

The Inria Université Côte d'Azur center counts 37 research teams as well as 8 support services. The center's staff (about 500 people) is made up of scientists of different nationalities, engineers, technicians and administrative staff. The majority of the center's research teams are located in Sophia Antipolis and five of them are based in an Inria antenna in Montpellier. The Inria branch in Montpellier is growing in size, in accordance with the strategy described in the institution's Contract of Objectives and Performance (COP).

**Contexte et atouts du poste**

This position is open at the Diana project-team at Inria Center at Université Côte d'Azur, in the frame of several major French and European projects on 5G/6G networks.

The overall objective of the DIANA project-team is to design, implement and evaluate advanced networking architectures. To do so, the team works to provide service transparency and programmable network deployments in the context of both wired and next generation wireless cellular networks. The team’s methodology includes advanced measurement techniques, design and implementation of architectural solutions, and their validation in adequate experimental facilities. The DIANA team designed, deployed and operates R2lab, a wireless testbed designed with reproducibility as its central characteristics. The team collaborates with Eurecom to deploy and operate an open programmable platform to test post-5G services. Recently, the team enriched R2lab with 5G professional radio units and compute resources managed by Kubernetes clusters to provide an experimental cloud-native environment to test with open source (OAI, SrsLTE) software and some commercially licensed software (e.g. Amarisoft) for 5G/6G networks supporting for example scenarios with disaggregated 5G networks elements. Other recent contributions of the team include: Enhanced Transport-Layer Mechanisms for Multi-Access Edge Computing-Assisted Cellular Networks, Benchmarking Mobile Networks from the Viewpoint of Video Streaming QoE, Introducing Fidelity in Network Emulation, and Enhanced Ray Tracing Techniques for Accurate Estimation of Signal Power.

**Mission confiée**

With the advent of softwarization in networks, and in next generation cellular networks in particular, the current trend is to validate network solutions over emulated testbeds that have the advantage to be flexible and easily deployed. The emulation can be done either on one physical machine like Mininet, or on a cluster of physical machines like Maxinet and Distritnet. The main challenge with network emulation is to make sure that the emulation has well passed, and was not bottlenecked by the underlying network conditions or the compute resources. Realism (or fidelity) of an emulation is a sufficient condition for reproducibility of the experiment. We aim in this thesis to propose a new framework for verifying emulation realism in the context of next generation cellular networks with the consideration of network slicing, multi-technologies and multi-actors.

This project will then tackle the important question of verifying the correctness of a
cellular network emulation and pinpointing the origins of any degradation. A correct emulation is an important step in the validation of the performance of new network solutions and protocols such as the quality of service of deployed slices. It is also a sufficient condition to ensure the reproducibility of network experiments. We therefore believe that this work will greatly contribute to strengthening the scientific and innovation processes in the field of next generation cellular technologies.

**Principales activités**

Network emulation can be disturbed by several phenomena such as a saturation of the underlying network, or a lack of computing resources on the physical machine(s). Verifying if an emulation has well passed is a challenging task as there is no a priori knowledge on what should be the output of the experiment itself. Monitoring the underlying infrastructure can bring some hints, but in many cases such monitoring is not made possible to the experimenter (case of a cloud experiment) and even when made possible, it does not involve a direct link between the infrastructure performance metrics and the experiment itself (the experiment itself can cause congestion of the infrastructure, which is deemed to be normal). In another context in the Diana team, we are working on a framework for emulation validation of wired networks using packet-level measurements at the emulated link level. We aim in this thesis on extending this framework to sliced cellular networks embracing different technologies (edge, core) and actors (e.g. operators, cloud providers), and validating its performance in detecting and troubleshooting emulation anomalies. These heterogenous cellular networks include a higher number of details as compared to wired networks given the complexity of their wireless part (e.g., shared medium, multi-path fading), and they are also subject to more perturbing phenomena such as the interference of other wireless devices. Moreover, the experimental evaluation of disaggregated sliced radio networks involves several components that can also be emulated such as a gNodeB physical layer or a large number of UEs for scalability. The thesis will propose and implement a framework for emulation realism verification that allows (i) to establish reference models of what should be the behavior of a cellular experiment, (ii) to collect measurements about the emulation and build performance metrics that can be compared to their reference values, (iii) detect if the emulation has encountered any problem and identify the parts of the network that are responsible of the degradation, and (iv) propose solutions to remedy from the emulation problems. We will work on testing the proposed framework over wireless platforms, and in particular, the SophiaNode platform, based on R2lab, which allows running reproducible experiments in an anechoic environment.

**Compétences**

Strong knowledge in network protocols, mobile networks, network measurement, data analytics.

Strong programming skills: python, scripting, java/C++, etc.

**Avantages**

- Subsidized meals
- Partial reimbursement of public transport costs
- Leave: 7 weeks of annual leave + 10 extra days off due to RTT (statutory reduction in working hours) + possibility of exceptional leave (sick children, moving home, etc.)
- Possibility of teleworking and flexible organization of working hours
- Professional equipment available (videoconferencing, loan of computer equipment, etc.)
- Social, cultural and sports events and activities
- Access to vocational training
- Contribution to mutual insurance (subject to conditions)

**Rémunération**

Gross Salary per month: 2051€ brut per month (year 1 & 2) and 2158€ brut per month (year 3)

**Informations générales**
• Thème/Domaine : Réseaux et télécommunications
  Système & réseaux (BAP E)
• Ville : Sophia Antipolis
• Centre Inria : Centre Inria d'Université Côte d'Azur
• Date de prise de fonction souhaitée : 2023-10-01
• Durée de contrat : 3 ans
• Date limite pour postuler : 2023-12-31

Contacts

• Équipe Inria : DIANA
• Directeur de thèse :
  Barakat Chadi / Chadi.Barakat@inria.fr

A propos d'Inria

Inria est l’institut national de recherche dédié aux sciences et technologies du numérique. Il emploie 2600 personnes. Ses 215 équipes-projets agiles, en général communes avec des partenaires académiques, impliquent plus de 3900 scientifiques pour relever les défis du numérique, souvent à l’interface d’autres disciplines. L’institut fait appel à de nombreux talents dans plus d’une quarantaine de métiers différents. 900 personnels d’appui à la recherche et à l’innovation contribuent à faire émerger et grandir des projets scientifiques ou entrepreneuriaux qui impactent le monde. Inria travaille avec de nombreuses entreprises et a accompagné la création de plus de 200 start-up. L’institut s’efforce ainsi de répondre aux enjeux de la transformation numérique de la science, de la société et de l’économie.

Attention : Les candidatures doivent être déposées en ligne sur le site Inria. Le traitement des candidatures adressées par d’autres canaux n’est pas garanti.

Consignes pour postuler

Sécurité défense :
Ce poste est susceptible d’être affecté dans une zone à régime restrictif (ZRR), telle que définie dans le décret n°2011-1425 relatif à la protection du potentiel scientifique et technique de la nation (PPST). L’autorisation d’accès à une zone est délivrée par le chef d’établissement, après avis ministériel favorable, tel que défini dans l’arrêté du 03 juillet 2012, relatif à la PPST. Un avis ministériel défavorable pour un poste affecté dans une ZRR aurait pour conséquence l’annulation du recrutement.

Politique de recrutement :
Dans le cadre de sa politique diversité, tous les postes Inria sont accessibles aux personnes en situation de handicap.